

A NEWSPAPER BY AND FOR Y-12 EMPLOYEES OF CARBIDE AND CARBON CHEMICALS COMPANY A DIVISION OF UNION CARBIDE AND CARBON CORPORATION

Vol. 7, No. 3

OAK RIDGE, TENNESSEE

Wednesday, January 21, 1953

Credit Union Votes 1952 Dividend Of 4.2 Per Cent, Finds Condition Excellent, Elects New Officers

Carbide Observes 10th Anniversary Of Operations In Atomic Energy Field

Carbide this week observes its 10th year of continuous operations in the field of atomic energy operations in cooperation with the United States Government.

As this anniversary is reached The Y-12 Bulletin is publishing an insert page featuring highlights of the decade of Carbide participation in the atomic energy program. Carbide's increasing responsibilities in this program are told in headlines describing expanding facilities and new and better tools for greater research efforts.

On Page Three and Page Four is given a brief word and picture story of Carbide's highlights of the decade.

On those pages is the story of the unique contract signed by the United States Government and Carbide — the part Union Carbide and Carbon Corporation played in the atomic energy program—pictures of the three Oak Ridge plants in their early stages and a headline resume of the high spots of the progress made by each of these facilities.

Don't miss it—these pages are history.

Y-12 Safety Record In 1952 Second Best Since Carbide Began Operations In Plant

Five-Year Mark Among Best In Company, Nations 1949 Statistically Best But Employees Fewer

With Carbide observing its 10th year of atomic energy operations and entering its sixth full year as contractor for the Y-12 Plant, Y-12ers can point with pride to the safety record established here over the past five years. In the year 1952 just past, the plant record was the second best statistically since Carbide began operations in Y-12 on May 4, 1947. From the overallestandpoint of employees on the rolls, 1952 can well be the standout of them all.

Safety Department

Safety Department records show 15 lost time accidents during 1952, involving a loss of 611 days of work by injured employees. The frequency rate (number of injuries per 1,000,000 man-hours of operations) was extremely low, being only 1.74 per cent. The severity rate (days lost per 1.000 hours of operations) was by far the best of the past five years, being .07 per cent.

No Letdown Permissible

Supervision and employees alike are to be congratulated on this record, but it is pointed out again that if this enviable reputation for safe working is to be continued for the benefit of the indi-vidual as well as the Company, there must be no letdown. Every individual employee is urged to redouble efforts to eliminate every possible safety hazard in the plant and to eliminate all unsafe working practices that might lead to a disabling accident.

The Y-12 safety record is rec
Continued on Page 6

SAFETY SCOREBOARD

Your Plant Has Operated 16 Days

Without A Lost Time Accident

Through January 18

Assets Now \$418,487; Shares, Loans Increase

The Y-12 Employees Federal Credit Union membership last Thursday night voted to repeat its 1951 dividend declaration of 4.2 per cent for shareholders of 1952, elected three members of its board of directors, one on the credit committee and one to the supervisory committee. The credit union members also heard op-tomistic reports from the board two committees and the treasurer that declared the financial condition and prospects for growth of the organization to be excellent.

Conservative Dividend Endorsed In adopting the report of the treasurer and board of directors that the dividend for 1952 be the same as the previous year, the membership endorsed the propos-al of President Morris J. Fortenberry, of the Materials Chemistry Division of Oak Ridge National Laboratory in Y-12, that a con-servative dividend be declared. The president suggested that such a dividend would keep the financial reserves and general condi-tion of the credit union in firm shape. In accordance with past procedure, the amount of dividend due each shareholder in the credit union will be credited to his share account instead of issu-

ing individual payments. New members of the board of directors elected were Alan True. Engineering; Fred Henry, Buildings and Grounds; and Paul Snod-grass, Receiving and Shipping. Holdover members are Fortenberry, A. M. Schrader, Field Maintenance; W. K. Prater, Isotope Research Production Division of ORNL in Y-12; and Mrs. Lorene Causey, general manager and treasurer. The new members were elected for three year terms Retiring members were Evan Means, Electrical Maintenanc; Paschal Hamrick, Personnel; and

C. L. Estes, Maintenance Shops. J. P. Blakeley, Materials Chemistry; was the new member elected to the credit committee. Holdover members are E. A. Cobble, Buildings and Grounds; and R. L. Jeffries, Training. Two alternates elected to the credit committee were R. S. Phillippi, 9212 Operations; and C. V. Ketron, Materials Chemistry. Blakeley was elected
Continued on Page 6



Dr. George T. Felbeck

Metals Group To Hear Talk On Molybdenum

Y-12ers and other technical persons interested in the subject "Recent Advances In The Metallurgy of Molybdenum" are invited to attend the technical meet-ing of the Oak Ridge Chapter of the American Society for Metals to be held tonight, January 21. The meeting will be a dinner session at 6:30 p.m. at the Edgewood Steak House, House Ridge.

It was announced through error last week that the Metal Group

would meet Thursday. Harry B. Goodwin, of the Bat-telle Memorial Institute, will give the principal talk on the program. He has been with Battelle since 1949 and has engaged in various Navy, Air Force and A.E.C. sponsored research programs on molybdenum development. Goodwin is secretary for the Office of Naval Research Advisory Committee on Molybdenum.

Goodwin received a B.S. degree in metallurgy from the Massa-chusetts Institute of Technology in 1937 and became connected with the Bethlehem Steel Co. He later joined the Crown Cork and Seal Co., Baltimore, Md., and then entered the Army. After five and one-half years of military service he joined the staff of the Applied Physics Laboratory in Silver Springs, Md., where he first became associated with molybdenum in connection with metallurgical problems encountered in building ram-jets.

In his talk tonight Goodwin will describe probelms encountered in fabricating and using molybden-um and how to overcome them.

Atomic Energy **Duties Dropped** By Dr. Felbeck

Vice President To Give More Time To Program Of Coal Hydrogenation

Dr. George T. Felbeck has relinquished his responsibilities for Union Carbide and Carbon Corporation's extensive work in atomic research and production in order to devote more of his time to the Corporation's coal-hydrogenation chemicals project, it has been announced by Dr. J. G. Davidson, President of Carbide and Carbon Chemicals Company, a Division of Union Carbide. Dr. Felbeck is a member of Union Carbide's Research Committee and is a Vice President of the Chemicals Com-

pany. Well Known In Y-12

As a pioneer in the atomic research project undertaken 10 years ago by Union Carbide, Dr. Felbeck is well known to many Y-12ers and personnel in the other Oak Ridge units of the Com-pany. He has visited Y-12 on many occasions and lived in Oak Ridge for some time during the earlier days of the project.

In addition to his work in the atomic energy field, Dr. Felbeck has been responsible for the development of UCC's coal-hydrogenation process for producing chemicals from coal. He is the officer in charge of the Chemical Company's Physical Processes Department, which was created to study all facets of the use of coal as a raw material. The successful operation of a pilot plant for this purpose was announced last May.

Complete Decade Of Progress
Dr. Felbeck is terminating his present responsibilities in the atomic energy program at a time when Union Carbide will have completed, on January 20, its first decade of work in atomic energy.

The original K-25 gaseous diffusion plant for producing Urani-um 235, the fissionable material that is the key to all atomic energy, now has been expanded many times at Oak Ridge. The gaseous diffusion plant now being built at Paducah, Ky., which Carbide and Carbon Chemicals Company also will operate, incorporates the latest design and engineering developments that have been achieved in the Oak Ridge operations. In addition, Carbide is giving en-gineering and training assistance

"Prophet" Predicted Location Of Y-12 Plant ... Ground Broken February 1, 1943 237 Original Employees Still On Job Here latest gaseous diffusion plant to Continued on Page 6

ters its 10th year of operations- was made.

May Be Obtained In Y-12

Several Y-12ers have tickets

for sale for the Bliss Repertory

Theater production "As You Like

It" to be presented on Saturday

night, January 24, in the civic

auditorium in the Oak Ridge High

School. The tickets may be obtained in Y-12 from George Werner, Oscar Menis, Kenneth Warren, Edward Dowling, D. Mason and S. A. Hluchan.

The popular Shakespearan com-

edy is being presented by the Bliss troupe under auspices of the Oak Ridge Unitarian Church.

An East Tennessee "prophet," John Hendrix by name, once was

quoted as saying: "Bear Creek Valley some day will be filled with great buildings and factories and they will help toward winning the greatest war that ever will be."

Neighbors scoffed — but that's just where the Electromagnetic Plant for the Concentration of Uranium 235 was located by Engineers of the Manhattan District. Of course, that plant is now Y-12.

Thousands of men and womer were placed on the Y-12 payroll during 1943 and it is a tribute to the plant as being a good place to work that of the persons hired in 1943 a total of 237 have remained in continuous employment. Another 209 who were hired in 1943 but later left for one reason or another have returned to work here. That makes a total of 446 Y-12ers now around who were first employed in that first year of the plant's existance.

Looking backward as Y-12 eners its 10th year of operations— the epochal 'first run' of U-235 For instance at one time copper was scarce and time valuable so approximately 14 000 tons of silver

Carbide Wives Monthly Meet worth \$200,000,000 was borrowed from the United States Treasury for use in conductors. Another feature of the Y-12 plant was the building of magnets each containing thousands of tons of steel, nearly 100 times as large as any previously built. They were 250 feet long and so powerful that their pull on nails of shoes of persons nearby made walking diffi-

The Y-12 plant covers approximately 500 acres of land and at The first ground was broken for a Y-12 building on February 1, 1943, and on January 27, 1944, met in reviewing Y-12 history.

The first ground was broken for the peak of operations had about 170 buildings with a floor space of 4,500,000 square feet. the peak of operations had about

Tonight Will Feature Cards

The monthly bridge and canasta meeting of the Carbide Wives will be held at 7:30 o'clock tonight, Wednesday, January 21, in the East Lounge of the Ridge Recreation Hall. Prizes will be awarded and refreshments served.

Mrs. W. J. Muenzer will be the executive board member in charge of the party. Hostesses will include Mesdames D. W. Ewen, I. G. Speas and T. D. Eaton, all wives of Y-12 employees; and Mesdames A. E. Bittner, W. B. Chambley and Frank Buckalew.

Bulletin The

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Oak Ridge

Tenn.

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ASTE Seeks Members For Ridge Chapter

A large number of tool engineers, including many from Y-12, attended the second organizational meeting last week with the objective of forming a proposed East Tennessee Chapter of the American Society of Tool Engineers, according to M. B. Hilton, of the Y-12 Engineering Department and temporary secretary of the group. The meeting was held at the Oak Ridge High School. Hilton has urged any Y-12er

wishing to join the proposed new chapter to obtain application blanks and fill them out. The blanks may be obtained from him in Bldg. 9212, W. K. Forrester, Maintenance Shops, Bldg. 9739; or Howard McCraw, also of Maintenance Shops, Bldg. 9709. Forrester and McCraw are membership committeemen.

A charter will be granted the chapter when the membership exceeds 50, Hilton said. When the charter is awarded, permanent officers will be elected.

The ASTE has more than 100 chapters and 25,000 members in the country.

Rides Wanted, Offered

Ride Wanted Or Will Participate in Car Pool-From Central Ave. Pike and Inskip Road, Inskip, straight day. W. O. Prater. plant telephone 7191, home telephone 6-3353, Knoxville.

Car Pool Participant Wanted-From Chapman Highway section of Knoxville, straight day. K. F. Brown, plant telephone 7385, home telephone 5-8300, Knoxville.

Riders Wanted — From Fulton Road. Fountain City, straight day. W. H. Hatfield, plant telephone 7218, home telephone 6-3075, Knoxville.

Want To Participate In Car Pool —From Kingston. straight day. Mary and Dick Sladky, plant telephone 7197

Car Pool Participant Wanted-From Portland Place or Pikeville Lane, Oak Ridge. Call one of the following: Phil Breman, plant telephone 7407; LeRoy Erwin, 7078; John McKenney, 7953; or Cliff Sheridan, 7679.

Riders Wanted - From Jacks boro, Tenn., rotating shift (G Schedule). E. M. Baird, plant Schedule). E. M. Baird, plant telephone 7901, home telephone 165-W 1. Jacksboro.

Ride Wanted—From Sutherland Ave., Veterans Village, Knoxville, to East Portal, straight day. Kathryn Reaves, plant telephone 4601, home telephone 8-3314.

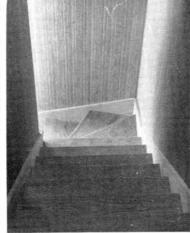
Ride Wanted-From vicinity of West Outer Drive and Highland Ave. to North Portal, straight day. William Greenstreet, plant tele-

phone 7537, home telephone 5-5098. Ride Wanted—From Keith Ave., N.W., Knoxville, to East Portal, straight day. John R. Bosson, plant telephone 7731, home telephone 2-0410, Knoxville.

Two Riders Wanted-From Lake City, straight day. O. B. Wray, plant telephone 7686, home telephone 4581.

Patron: "Do I have time to say

good-bye to my wife?"
Bus Driver: "That depends; how long have you been married?"





TWO EXCELLENT PHOTOgraphs entered by S. A. Hluchan, of the ANP Division of ORNL in Y-12 won second and third prizes in the January contest of the Carbide Camera Club. "Ad Lucem," top, took second hon-ors and "Practice," below, won

Camera Club Studies **Program Of Contests**

The Carbide Camera Club now is laying plans for its 1953 program of photographic print and color slide contests for 1953, according to Janet Cisar, president of the club. She has urged all members to submit their suggestions for such a program at the next meeting of the organization, to be held on Tuesday night, February 10, in club headquarters in the Y-12 East Portal building. The president is with the ANP Division of Oak Ridge National Laboratory in Y-12.

Meanwhile members are urged to pay their \$2 annual dues for club membership in 1953 to George Begun, secretary-treasurer of the club, who is located in Bldg. 9733-1, in Y12. He is with the Materials Chemistry Division of ORNL in Y-12. Membership cards will be issued with the payment of dues.

Robert Freestone, of ORNL, won first prize in the photographic print contest held at the club meeting on January 13. S. A. Hluchan, of the ANP Division in won second and third places. Freestone also gave a talk on various types of photographic printing papers and developers and their uses.



The following Y-12 employees Keene, Personnel; John E. Cooley and Walter Sweeten, Uranium Processing; Frank D. Jeffreys and Samuel L. Bryant, Buildings and Grounds; Conrad McPeters. Guard; Arbana Honeycutt, Reba J. Duncan and Lelia Leslie, Laundry; Alvin J. King. Field Maintenance; Kenneth S. Lyle. Property Sales; and J. J. Winslett, Maintenance Shops.

She: "And if I refuse you will commit suicide?"

He: "Well—that's my usual cus-



Looks like the flu bug must have invaded Y-12 last week, according to the long list of folks who turned up with ailments of various and sundry kinds. Well, Summer's coming — some time — we hope. Meanwhile, best wishes to all of the sick people.

P. O. Delius, of Maintenance Shops, has returned from a two-week vacation which he spent visiting relatives in Richmond, Va. . . . Harold Babb and his wife spent a few days in Nashville last week while vacationing . . W. L. Lowry has returned from a week of vacation . . . **J. B. Price** also was vacationing last week . . . The department congratulates J. D. Davis on his recent marriage pathy is extended to D. D. Woods whose father passed away recently at his home in Bristol, Va. . . . The department also extends sympathy to E. E. Dickert at the recent death of his father in Rock Hill, N. C.
... A speedy recovery is wished for all the folks on the sick list which includes W. A. Sherrod, C. L. Estes, C. C. Hickey, B. H. Hob-by, Mike Shemanski, J. J. Winslett, J. P. Shuttle, J. R. Gresham, J. B. McConnell, T. E. Brantley and C.

A speedy recovery is wished for **Penny Keene**, of Medical, who was a patient in the Oak Ridge Hospital last week.

Get-well wishes go to K. S. Lyle, of Property Sales, who is ill in the Oak Ridge Hospital.

The ADP Process Improvement Department extends congratulations to Bill Hamill and his wife, who are the proud parents of a oaby girl born January 10, at the Oak Ridge Hospital . . . Get-well wishes are extended to J. A. Butler and R. M. Wolf, who are on the

Congratulations are extended to Lois Barnes, of the Alloy Department, who was married last Sunday to Randy Hudson at the Hudson's family home in Sweetwater. After a two-week honeymoon the couple will make their home in Knoxville.

Stores Department welcomes Marjorie Brown to the ros-

The Engineering Department welcomes Joe W. Kidd, H. V. Mc-Adams, R. B. Schappel and Thomas Chambers to its roster.

The Product Processing Depart-

ment extends wishes for a speedy recovery to Addie Sue Borum, who is a patient in Beverly Hills Sanitarium in Knoxville.

Maybe this little yarn spilled in Grand Central Depot (Bulletin and Recreation Office) last week might help the sick folks out a little—or it might make them sicker. Anyhow, here 'tis.

Seems as how a big boy Idaho potato crossed the sea to Old Erin and married a beautiful little Irish potato. In due time they sprouted a little sweet potato (or patootie.) One day the little sweet patootie came to her parents and said:

"I want to marry Walter Win-chell."

"Heck, no," roared the Idaho po-tato pappy. "No potato of this family is going to marry a com-mentator."

Oh me, oh my.

The Uranium Control and Computing Department extends the best of luck and wishes for Betty Brown, who terminated last Friday to join her husband, Edward, in the Panama Canal Zon he is stationed with the Navy Flora Coefield spent the week end visiting in Sweetwater with Georgia Moore, a former Y-12er now working with AEC . . . The department welcomes Russell E. Raulston and Ed Owens to the res-

Fannie Arnold, of the Analytical Laboratory, spent last week's vacation at her home in Byington. Sympathy is extended to F. Miracle at the death of his brother in Detroit, Mich. The interment ceremony was held in Pineville, Ky. Get-well wishes are extended to the roster. to the folks on the sick list who are



CAPT. J. B. LIVINGSTON, RIGHT, OF THE OAK RIDGE police, has just shown a group of Highland View school pupils who are children of Y-12 employees the city map on which traffic accidents are posted as the youngsters extended their traffic study to the police department. Mrs. Virginia Lindenmeyer, teacher of the class making the school safety study, is second from left in rear. The youngsters shown are Charles Hickman, James Babb, Larry Richards, Jimmy McCloud, Angela Parsons, Elizabeth Sewell, Carolyn Reneau and Nellie Tittle.





Miss Miller Mr. Arms MILLER--ARMS

Mrs. Cassie C. Miller, of 102 Henderson Lane, Oak Ridge, has announced the engagement of her daughter, Miss Loretta Jane Miller, to Virmon William Arms, Jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. V. W. Arms, Sr., 343 Jefferson Ave., also of Oak Ridge. The father of the groom-elect is with the Research Services Department in Y-12.

The couple is hoping for a summer wedding, but the date will be determined by the Navy schedule of the groom-elect. He is now serving on a naval transport and is on a tour of duty in Alaskan waters at present. His home sta-tion is San Diego, Cal.

Both Miss Miller and her fiance are graduates of Oak Ridge High School in 1951.

ACS Section Sets Meeting For Tuesday, January 27

The East Tennessee Section of American Chemical Society will hold its next meeting at 8 o'clock next Tuesday night, January 27, in Room C-121 (music room) of the Oak Ridge High School. Dr. John C. Bailer will be the speaker.

The meeting will be preceded by a dinner at the Oak Terrace. Y-12ers intending to attend the dinner are asked to make their reservations before 4:30 p. m. on Monday, January 26, with John Burr, plant telephone 7978.



Congratulations to Charles W. Hamill, ADP Process Improvement, who became father of a daughter born January 10 at the Oak Ridge Hospital.

Dick Fenske, Ruth Jones and Ralph Langsjoen.

The Planning and Estimating Department welcomes C. B. Brown

Thanks for everything.

Highland View School Keeps Accident Record

Up at the Highland View School on Outer Drive in Oak Ridge pupils of Y-12 employees and all the others are particularly safety-conscious on traffic and home accidents. Not only are the youngsters continually reminded in classroom work about avoiding hazards but some of them now are keeping statistical records in an effort to lower accident records not only in their own particular section of the city but throughout the community

A sixth grade class taught by Mrs. Virginia Lindenmeyer launched the statistical work, keeping its own records and a chart. The chart and records mark the location of every traffic accident or home mishap suffered by youngsters in the school or by their parents. From this infor-mation it is hoped that a report and recommendations can be drafted that will lead to a reduction of the accidents.

Last week the youngsters visited Oak Ridge police headquarters where they viewed the traffic accident chart supervised by Capt. J. B. Livingston. After hearing how the police obtain and keep their records the class decided to extend its own record sheets to include automobile mishaps in the entire city. They will receive daily reports from the police to keep this data up to date.

his scholastic effort, according to Charles P. Furney, principal of the school, is intended not only to add to the laurels already gain-ed from the National Safety Council but to better the safety record of the school families. The school now has seven straight annual citations from the National Safety Council and is trying for its eighth.

Physics Seminar Will Meet At ORNL On January 27

The next meeting of the Oak Ridge Physics Seminar will be held next Tuesday, January 27, in the auditorium of the Oak Ridge National Laboratory research building. The meeting this week was postponed to then because of the American Physical Society meeting at Cambridge, Mass., to be attended by several Carbide personnel.

At the meeting next week Dr. J. Allen, of the University of Illinois, will speak. His subject will be "Electrons Neutroni Angular Correlation In The Decay of He6.

Braggart, to a gang of dubious doubters: "As I strolled about in that little African village, I spotted a leopard.

One of the DD's: "Now I know he's a liar; they come spotted.

Carbide Forges Ahead On 10th Anniversary In Atomic Energy Field

Other UCC Units Aid In Program

Research, Materials Valuable Contributions

Not only did Carbide and Carbon Chemicals Company have a big part in the Government's atomic energy program—other Units of Union Carbide and Carbon Corporation also contributed greatly toward the success of the program from the beginning of UCC's entry into the activity.

In the Alloys and Metals group, for instance, Electro Metallurgical Company did extensive emergency research and constructed and operated a plant to manufacture an essential metal. United States Vanadium Company located and furnished and operated three plants for treating uranium ores, using special processes that had taken years to perfect. This work had started in the 1930s with the Vanadium Company's operations in the Colorado Plateau where it was processing the uranium-bearing ore, carnotite, then for its vanadium content. The emphasis was shifted to uranium when this metal was needed for atomic en-

Special Graphite Developed
In the Carbon group, National
Carbon Company developed and manufactured special graphite products for both the reactor "pile" for producing plutonium, and the Y-12 Electromagnetic Separation Plant for producing Uranium-235 at Oak Ridge. Special graphite of a very high purity was produced in large tonnages for the first ex-perimental "piles" at Chicago and Oak Ridge, and for the later plu-

tonium "pile" at Hanford, Wash.
Linde Air Products Company,
of the Gas Group, perfected
through intensive research, a refining process for treating essential raw materials and constructed and operated two plants to produce compounds of these materials. The company's laboratories also took part in designing and producing materials for various parts of the equipment used in the gaseous dif-fusion process. Its work on gases under pressure and in the handling of large volume of gases also contributed to the development of the gaseous diffusion process.

New Plastic Manufactured In plastics, the Bakelite Company began research early in 1943 on the problem of making various plastic parts to be used in the separation process. In 1944 it succeeded in developing a suitable material and set up a manufac-turing unit at its Bound Brook, N. J., plant. This material definitely was new and different from anything made before . The details of most of these acti-

vities still are classified, as are many of the other contributions that the Corporation has made and is making. It can clearly be seen, however, that UCC's part in the atomic energy program is a matter of close cooperation between the Divisions of the Corporation, each contributing from its special field experience

So—Carbide can point with pride to its decade of development and progress in this newest of scientific endeavors of the nation. It also can certainly be assured that Carbide will not stand still and rest on its laurels.

REACTORS GROWING

Nucleonics Magazine recently declared that 14 countries will possess one or more nuclear reactors within 10 years. The magazine summarized atomic energy programs in 15 nations of Europe, Asia and North and South Amer-

Excerpts From Contract



January 18, 1943 Letter Contract No. W-7405 eng-26 New York, N.Y.

Carbide and Carbon Chemicale Corporation 30 East 42nd Street New York, N.Y.

Gentlemen:

The United States of America, acting through the Centracting Officer, hereby places an order with you that you shall in the shortest possible time do all things necessary to furnish the following:

(a) Supply a group of technical consultants to study the available knowledge and information with regard to the design, engineering, construction and operation of a plant to produce Product K-25;

(b) Conduct such research and experimental work with regard to the design, engineering, construction and operation of the plant as you may deem advisable and as the Contracting Officer may approve in writing;

(c) Supply consultant services to the Covernment and its architect-engineers and contractors with regard to technical problems involved in the design and engineering of the plant (but not to design or engineer the plant);

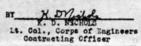
(6) Supply consultant services to the Government and its architect-engineers and contractors with regard to technical problems involved in the construction of the plant (but not to construct the plant);

(s) Train key personnel and otherwise make prepara-tions for operation of the plant, and operate the plant. mmmmmmmm

If the foregoing is accoptable to you, it is desired that you so indicate hereon and on the enclosed two copies of this letter and return the original and one copy to the Contracting Officer on or prior to January 30, 1943. Such acceptance will constitute this order a contract and a notice to proceed.

Yery truly yours,

THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA



Accepted this 20 day of January, 1943

GARBIDE AND GARBON CHEMICALS CORPORATION

BY GALLOW TOPK

New York

New York

THE SIMPLICITY AND BRIEFNESS OF THE ORIGINAL contract signed by Carbide and the United States Government for operation of the K-25 atomic energy plant in Oak Ridge is indicated in excerpts from the pact shown above—the opening and final paragraphs and signatures

Attending Vital Meeting

RECORD OF PERSONS PRESENT AT MEETING, ROOM 301

Date MARCH 1,1943

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MANY PERSONS NOW WELL KNOWN TO CARBIDE PERsonnel have their signatures on this list of officials attending a meeting in March, 1943, to discuss plans for operations of the K-25 plant in Oak Ridge. See story next column.

Unique Contract With U. S. Led To Early Victory, Peacetime Uses

Original Pact For K-25 Operations Expanded To Y-12, ORNL, Paducah And Aid To Ohio

In the fleeting years of the past decade a new power-a new force—has entered into the life of mankind. The application of atomic energy, first to warfare and now spreading out to many peacetime applications as well as to the maintenance of the national defense of the United States, has unfolded from its web of mystery and become probably the outstanding factor and subject of thought in the world today.

Carbide and Carbon Chemicals Company, a Division of Union Carbide and Carbon Corporation for the past 10 years has been one of the pioneers in the atomic energy field. Called on by the United States Government back in 1942, UCC officers indicated their interest in aiding a program for operation of a plant for the production of Uranium-235.

Negotiations led to the signing on January 20, 1943, of one of the most unique contracts in history. The contract was just a simple four-page letter from the United States Government to Carbide placing an order "that you shall in the shortest possible time":

"Supply technical consultants to study available knowledge and information with regard to design, engineering and construction and operation of a plant to produce Product K-25 -and operate the plant." (Uranium-235)-

Of course, that contract has been revised many times since the origrevised many times since the original signing by the late J. A. Rafferty, then President of Carbide; and Brig. Gen. K. D. Nichols, then Lt. Col., Corps of Engineers, United States Army, Contracting Officer for the Manhattan District. Process Is Expanded

From that original letter-contract came the impetus that re-sulted in the building of the original K-25 plant (named after the code name of its product). As processes were improved, the gaseous diffusion process production was expanded to the K-27, K-29, K-31 and K-33 projects—all adjacent to the original K-25 plant. Later—in 1950—the Government asked Carbide to operate a new gaseous diffusion plant at Paducah, Ky. This was done—with a large number of trained Oak Ridge personnel being called on to form a nucleus for establishment of operations there.

Meanwhile, Carbide's contract operations in Oak Ridge were ex-panded to include two other important atomic energy facilities
—the Oak Ridge National Laboratory and the Electromagnetic Separation Process Plant, known as Y-12. The Y-12 plant became a part of Carbide in May, 1947. In 1948 Carbide became the operating contractor for the Oak Ridge National Laboratory.

Uncertainty Is Expressed

That original contract between Carbide and the United States

Leaders Attend **Vital Meeting** On K-25 Project

1943, an important meeting of men who were to be leaders in the project was held in New York. Carbide was represented at the

meeting by the late J. A. Rafferty, then President of the Corporation; G. O. Curme, Jr., A. H. Tenney, E. M. Corson, George T. Felbeck, Clark E. Center, J. H. Critchett, A. V. Wilker, H. E. Thompson, F. S. Warzeski and L. A. Bliss.

Their signatures, with others attending the session to discuss initial plans for the atomic energy project, are shown in the cut in the column to the left.

Government is unique, not only because of its briefness in covering an operation of such magnitude, but also for the uncertainty expressed by the Government at that time over the outcome of the enterprise. For instance—

"The design-are of an experimental nature and it is recognized that you now have no specific knowledge of the process—to be employed in the operation of the plant—. You will, however, at the request of the Government and in the interest of promoting the war effort, exert your best effort to perform the work—. But you make no responsibility or obligation that the plant can be successfully operated-

From that remarkable beginning, Carbide's progress in the field of atomic energy was launched. Thousands of words have been written on details of that progress—about the companies that helped Carbide and other organizations in the development of the atomic energy plants in Oak Ridge.

The K-25 plant and its expanded units—K-27, K-29, K-31 and K-33 (some still in process of construction) still are specializing in the production of Uranium-235. So is the Paducah plant.

ORNL, Y-12 Big Contributors Meanwhile, the Oak Ridge Na-tional Laboratory has turned its attention to the peacetime uses of atomic energy. Its progress in producing radioactive isotopes for revolutionary developments in medicine, agriculture, industry and research has contributed greatly to advancement in those fields.

Radioactive isotopes of many elements have been sent to nations throughout the world as well as throughout the United States.

Shortly after the letter-contract was signed by Carbide and Carbon Chemicals Corporation and the Chemicals Corporation and Chemicals Corporation and Chemicals Corporation and Chemicals Corporation and Chemicals Chemi United States Government for the operation of K-25 on January 20, first produced. Many other atomic energy projects contributing to peacetime progress also have been developed by the Y-12 plant.

In addition to its activities in Oak Ridge and Paducah, Carbide also has agreed to provide consultant service to the new atomic energy plant to be constructed near Portsmouth, Ohio. In fact, a number of Oak Ridge personnel already are working in connection

with that project.

Carbide will continue to forge ahead-for the defense and the scientific development of the

United States.



PLANT BOWLING TOURNEY SET MARCH 14, 15, 22

Grocers Quintet Leads Plant Loop

Guards Again Defeat Engineers By Point

The Grocers stepped out into a commanding lead in the Plant Basketball League last week with two decisive wins, topping the Enginers by 51 to 33 and the Kilroys by 38 to 26. The Engineers further hit the skids by losing their second straight one-point game to the Guards by 32 to 31.

Whitaker Bags 27 Points

Whitaker, of the Grocers, dropped 27 points through the hoops in his team's win over the Engineers, while Sutton got nine for the losers. Hembley led the Grocers in the win over the Kilroys, scoring points while Stevens amassed

12 for the losers.

That tiff between the Guards and Enginers was nip and tuck all the way, being tied at 25-all at the three quarter pole. Thomas and Phillips each got eight counters for the Engineers and Reynolds led the Guard to victory with his 14 points.

Guards Win Two Tilts

The Guards won two during the week, topping the Duds by 25 to 20. Jones, Guards, had eight points and McGinnis, Duds, nine. The Rough House Five also picked up a pair of victories, trimming the Kilroys 41 to 30 and the Duds 41 to 26. In the first tilt Cottrell tallied nine for the winners while Ransohoff and Fuson each got seven for the Kilroys. Against the Duds it was Joe Walton for the Rough Housers with eight. Neighbors tallied 14 for the Duds but got little help from his mates.

League standing follows: Team Grocers Kilroys Rough House Five Guards Duds

Riflemen Top Loop After Beating K-25

Well out in front in the first half of the schedule of the winter season of the Oak Ridge Rifle League, the Y-12 sharpshooters will meet the Juniors tomorrow night, Thursday, January 22. It will be the last match of the first helf. After banding V 25 half. After handing K-25 a crushing defeat last week the Y-12ers have a record of five wins and no losses in scratch firing and four wins and one loss, to ORNL, in handicap scores.

Capt. J. D. Rose's riflemen beat K-25 by 893 to 841 scratch and 981.301 to 960.207 in handicap scores. The top five scorers for V. 12 in handicap Y-12 in handicap and scratch were J. P. Smith 195.600—173; W. D. Cunningham 194.775—178; H. C. Hoy 194.372—177; J. D. Rose 194.304—173; and R. Goosie 192.-170—152. Other Y-12 tallies were C. Brewster 191.520—147; W. R. Rathkamp 191.151—184 (high contacts against 191.151—184). scratch score for the night); J. R. Helton 190.560-141; N. J. Tronolone 189.600—135; R. Wells 188.800 —130; and E. Gentry 188.160—

W Loop Bowlers Plan For Dinner

The W League of Y-12 plant women bowlers now is planning for its participation in the annual banquet of Oak Ridge keglerettes in the Women's International Bowling Congress. The dinner will be held Thursday night, February 19, at the Jefferson Hall. Each league in the WIBC will present a skit at the dinner.

Varsity Bowlers Still Top Loops; 'Straight' Scored

The Y-12 varsity bowling teams remained on top of the Oak Ridge City League last week, the men taking three points from Oak Ridge National Laboratory and the women splitting even with the EAT lassies.
The keglers knocked over the

The keglers knocked over the Labsters by rallying to take the last two games and total points, scores being 854, 893, 856—2603 for Y-12 and 865, 819, 798—2482 for ORNL. Len Hart's 190, 206, 194—590 topped the Y-12ers and he was followed by Frank Gragg 166, 192, 174—532; Jack Spears 158, 189, 160—507; Joe Pryson 170, 157, 169—496; and Roy Roberts 170, 149, 159—478.

The EAT keglerettes gobbled up the Y-12ers in the first two games of their match by small

games of their match by small margins, but a wide Y-12 victory in the final tussle brought the total pinnage to the Y-12 team. game scores were 670, 755, 2143 to 686, 766, 683___2134 718_ for the opposition. Juanita Reed topped the Y-12ers with 155, 169, 147—471; Mavis Koons 123, 170, 174 467; Mary Ballard 143, 132, 135 410; Ruby O'Kain 135, 136, 137—408; and Betty Whitehorn 114, 148, 125—387.

A feature of the match was the "straight" rolled by O'Kain with her consecutive games of 135, 136

Wobblers, Cut Ups **Continue Win Streak**

The Pin Wobblers and Cut Ups continued their victory streak in the E League of plant bowlers last week, each taking a white-wash victory with the Peglers and Stinkers on the goose egg and of the score. The Easy Aces blanked the 66s and the Hob-slurps beat the No Pins by three points. In a makeup match the Stinkers took four points from the Easy Aces, the results being included in the standings published this week.

The Pegler's Paddy Peckman, even in defeat, had most of the scoring honors for the night with a 219 scratch game, boosted to 240 with handicap, and a 512 scratch series. Geller, Stinkers, had a 636 handicap series. The Peglers and Wobblers divided team scoring honors, the former having a 801 scratch game and 2292 scratch series and the latter a 1017 handicap game and 2858 handicap series. The latter two markers were tops for the second

half of the season.	
Team	W
Pin Wobblers	8
Cut Ups	8
Stinkers	. 4
asy Aces	. 4
Peglers	3
Hobslurps	3
66s	1
No Pins	- 1

Y-12 SPORTS Robins Avenge Loss To K-25 Bluebelles

Y-12 Cagers Win Only One Tilt During Week

The Y-12 varsity cagers didn't have such a good mark last week, putting only one victory against three losses on the book-but that one win was a lulu, the Robins getting sweet revenge over the K-25 Bluebelles with a 43 to 34 victory. The K-25 lassies previously had trounced the Y-12ers.

Invaders Crush Y-12ers The Y-12ers lost both ends of a double header to outsiders Saturday night, the Robins being trimmed by the Nashville Business Colege by 46 to 24 and the Cardinals losing to Cosson Sports Cen-ter of Knoxville by 68 to 40. The Cards also dropped one to the K-25 Blues by 58 to 38.

In beating the Bluebelles Ruby O'Kain dropped 23 points through the nets, Helen Brown 10, Sue Burger six and Mary Long four. The K-25 lassies tied it up at the end of three periods at 28 points each, but the Robins had enough left to go out in front and stay there. The Cards made a game of it for one half against the Blues but faded later. Fitzgerald got 11 points for his Y-12 outfit. Knoxville Cagers Too Tall

The Knoxville team was just too tall for the Cards, averaging sixfour. The Robins found themselves flat after their triumph over K-25 and couldn't get started against the smooth Nashville team.

The Y-12ers are slated to meet Oak Ridge National Laboratory cagers in a City League double header Monday night, January 26.

Guards' Whitewash Win Grabs Lead

Action in the C League followed the pattern of other plant bowling loops last week with teams that finished far down in the standings in the first half of the season rising up on their hind legs to take high positions on the ladder. The Guards kept their winning streak by whitewashing the Moles and in other engagements the Angstroms beat the Rusty Five, the UCJVs topped the Eutectics and Hornets bit the Hooks, each by four points.

Paddy Peckman, Rusty Five, had the best scratch scores of the night, a 203 and 530. Thompson, Angstroms, had a 237 handicap game and Kinyon, a teammate, a 644 handicap series for tops. The Rusty Five's 800 scratch game, the 1018 handicap game by the Ang-stroms and the Hornet's 2236 scratch and 2933 handicap series were best of the night.

League standing follows: Team Guards Angstroms UCJV Hornets Rusty Five

Men And Women Keglers To Vie For Cash, Trophies

March 3 Is Deadline For Entering Big Plant **Event; February 1 Handicaps Will Prevail**

The eighth annual Y-12 bowling tournament—the biggest participation event each year in plant sports—will be held March 14, 15 and 22 at the Jefferson alleys, it was announced last week by the Recreation Office. Application blanks now are available at the Recreation Office, North Portal, and all men and women bowlers in the plant who want to compete in the tourna-®

ment are urged to submit their entries as soon as possible. The deadline for all entries is noon, Tuesday, March 3.

Approximately 75 trophies and cash prizes will be awarded winners in the various events. Competition will be held in teams, singles, doubles, mixed doubles and all events. Men and women will not compete against each other, but roll in their own class, with the exception of mixed doubles.

Eligibility Described

All Y-12 employees or any bowlers rolling within a Y-12 league who has bowled 15 games in any ABC or WIBC seasonal league as of February 1 are eligible to participate in the tourna-Any former Y-12 employee is eligible to enter any event if he or she bowled with a team in Y-12 during the 1952-1953 season. Substitutions may be made on teams at any time but no substitutions will be accepted in singles. Bowlers may roll for more than one team but not more than two in the tournament.

Entry fees will be 90 cents per person for bowling and \$1.10 for prize money in every event en-tered. Bowlers not wanting to compete for prize money may pay cost of bowling only and be eligible for trophies. Entry fees must accompany applications

Shift Workers Get Preference

Entry fees will be forfeited for any event not bowled as sched-uled. Preference for time to bowl will be given only to shift work-

All prize money paid into each event will be returned to that event in cash awards and the prize distribution will be computed so that approximately one out of each four entries in each event will win some cash. There will be no cash award for all events scores.

Individual handicaps prevailing on the highest average of bowlers as of February 1 will be used.

Trophies will be awarded first and second places in every event, with teams receiving six trophies for individual members.

As in past years, the winner of the scratch all events will be de-clared the Y-12 Plant champion.

A man given to pride usually is proud of the wrong thing







ALTHOUGH FINISHING FAR DOWN IN THE E LEAGUE STANDINGS IN THE FIRST half of the season, the Pin Wobblers, left, and Cut Ups have taken over the two top spots in the circuit in the second half. The Wobblers, from left, are Bill Hays, Ralph Ford, E. T. Asbury, Ted O'Donnell and Russ Smith. The Cut Ups are Red Crowley, Bob Kedl, Don Taylor, Fred Lynch and

Fishing Contest Winners Picked

1953 Contest Opened, **Regulations Are Same**

Prize winners in the 1952 Y-12 Fishing Contest were selected last week and winners are asked to communicate with the Recreation Office, North Portal, telephone 7753, in regards to their awards. Meanwhile the 1953 contest is underway and all Y-12 anglers are urged to obtain entry blanks be-fore they venture forth to the haunts of the wary finny tribe so that they may qualify their top catches for the event.

Rules for the 1953 contest are exactly the same as in 1952 and specie of fish eligible for prizes are largemouth, smallmouth and striped bass, walleye and sauger pike, crappie, blue gill and bream, rainbow trout and rough fish (catfish, drum and carp.) The fisher-men are reminded that entry blanks must be filled out and signed before a witness. Each entry must be accompanied by a

picture of the catch.

Prizes for the 1953 contest will
be based on the number of entries in each classification. If less than nine entries are received in any one class, only two prizes will be awarded and if less than six entries are received only one prize will be offered.

Winners in the 1952 contest fol-

Largemouth bass — L. B. Marrow, five pounds, 15½ ounces, first. D. P. Madewell, same weight but smaller in length and girth, second. F. B. Thomas, five pounds, 14 ounces, third.

Smallmouth bass - D. G. Hill, three pounds, 15 ounces, first. R. F. Graham, same weight but smaller in length and girth, sec-

Rainbow trout - Bill Hatfield, four pounds, eight ounces, first. J. J. Owens, three pounds, second. G. G. Everett, two pounds, eight ounces, third. Walleye pike — T. E. McCarroll,

14 pounds, two ounces, first; Elmer Green, seven pounds, 12 ounces, second. Condon Williams, seven pounds, eight ounces, third. Sauger pike—E. K. Faust, three

pounds, four ounces, first and only Drum J. B. Mullenax, 11

pounds, first; W. A. Burns, nine pounds, five ounces, second.

Crappie - L. K. Flynn, one pound, 10 ounces, first and only

Engineers Triumph In Class B League

The Engineers of the Y-12 Plant Basketball League are out in front in the recently organized Oak Ridge Class B League with a pair of wins and no losses. The Engineers meet the Little Blues of K-25 at 6 o'clock Friday night, January 23, at the high school.

In their latest outing the Engineers beat the WOKE team by 42 to 31. The Y-12ers got a big lead of 25 to 14 at the half, then allowed the Broadcasters to tie it up at 30-all at the three quarter pole. A rally in the last period gave the Y-12ers the win. CARBIDE AND CARBON CHEMICALS COMPANY

A Division Of Union Carbide And Carbon Corporation P. O. Box P.

Oak Ridge, Tenn. (RETURN POSTAGE GUARANTEED) Sec. 34.66 P.L.&R. U. S. Postage PAID Oak Ridge, Tenn. Permit No. 3

Volleyball Team Of Y-12 Winner Of League Title

The Y-12 volleyball team won the championship of the American League of Oak Ridge volley-ballers last week when the Atomic Energy Commission team was forced to forfeit because of illness of several players. The Y-12ers had a record of 13 wins and only two losses for the season.

As a result of the victory the Y-12 team will compete in the A League during the rest of the season, the loop being composed of the three leading teams of the American League in which the night but Valentine, Bldg. 9211 Y-12ers competed, and the Na- was best in handicap with 257. tional League, another six-team circuit. The other teams will form a B League for the rest of the season, the division being made to provide more even com-petition for the players.

Peons, Split Kids

The downtrodden Peons, at least in the first half of the season in the D League, burst to the top of the standings in the second half of play with a rousing white-wash win over the Activators last The victory was extraordinarily sweet to the Peons as the Activators were winners of the first half of the season race. Other results saw the Split Kids, another lowly team in the first half of the schedule, wallop the Isotopes, the Vectors vanquishing the Toppers and the Grocers beating the Old Men, each by three points. The Split Kids took over undisputed possession of second place through their win.

Four bowlers divided individual scoring honors. Overholser, Old Men, had a 199 scratch game. Noey, Vectors, posted a 236 handicap series. Ward, Grocers, tied the second half mark with a 550 handicap series and Hill, Vectors,

rolled a 647 handicap series. The Vectors were tops in single game scores with a 823 scratch and 1037 handicap tally. The Peons led in series scoring with a 2330 and 2929.

Team	w
Peons	7
Split Kids	6
Toppers	5
Old Men	4
Vectors	4
Grocers	3
Isotopes	2
Activators	1

Pistol Team Meets ORNL On Friday

The Y-12 pistol team will meet The Y-12 pistor team will the Cotte the Oak Ridge National Laboratory gunmen on Friday night of Controllers Curvettes this week at the Sportsmen's Association range. The Y-12ers won from the Oak Ridge Police last week by a forfeit.

In firing for record the Y-12 team posted a scratch score of 1191 and handicap tally of 1436 .-498. The high handicap scores for Y-12 were P. H. Williams 289.755; M. E. LaVerne 287.261; J. C. Gallimore 286.991; J. D. Kington 286.900; and J. C. Ezell 285.550. The top scoratch scores. 285.550. The top scratch scorers were LaVerne 261, Kington 258, Ezell 235, Williams 228 and J. D. Rose 208.

Has Beens Stretch Lead In B League

The Has Beens were very definitely present and voting last Thursday night in the B League by blanking the All Stars and stepping out in front of the rest of the loop. The Tigers held second place by dividing two and one-half points with the Cubs. The Bumpers turned in a three point win over the Rippers and the Wolves walloped the Swingsters by the same margin. The Wasps took the Bums for three and the Bldg. 9211 keglers blanked the Rebels.

Pryson, Wolves, posted a 226 scratch game for tops of the Schierbaum, Bumpers, rolled a 602 scratch series and boosted it to 662 with handicap. Green, also a Bumper, tied the handicap score of his teammate. In team scoring Bldg, 9211 had the best handicap scores with a 1076 game and 3063 series, the latter high for the second round of play. The Wolves had a 898 scratch game and the Leading In D League Has Beens a 2512 scratch series to lead in those brackets.

League standing follows:	
Team W	L
Has Beens20	4
Tigers	71/2
Bumpers16	8
Wolves14	10
Rippers12	12
Bldg. 921112	12
All Stars11	13
Rebels10	1.4
Cubs 91/2	141/2
Bums 9	15
Swingsters8	16
Wasns 6	18

Cracker Jax Climb To Tie For First

The Kemps took their first defeat of the second half of the season in the W League last week, being dumped by the Mix Ups for two out of three games. This loss, coupled with a victory by the same margin by the Cracker Jax over the Alley Cats put the Jax girls in a tie with the Kemps for first place. The Controllers, first half winners, rallied from a poor start in the last half, and whitewashed the Curvettes in three games. The Strikettes took two from the Gutter Cats in the

other clash of the night.

Townsend, Mix Ups, had the best handicap scores of the night and the second half, a 226 game and 622 series. Thompson, Gutter Cate rolled a 166 general. ter Cats, rolled a 166 scratch game for tops and Reed, Controllers, a 434 scratch series.

League standing foilows: Kemps Cracker Strikettes Alley Cats Cutter Co

Mechanical Engineers Set Metallizing Talk Thursday

D. W. Peterkin, of the Metallizing Engineering Co., Long Island City, N. Y., will show a movie on metallizing at a meeting of the Oak Ridge Society of Mechanical Engineers on Thursday night, January 22. The meeting will be held at 8 p.m. in the East Lounge of the Ridge Recreation

Attendance Record

			e Standing
Dept.	Absent	1-4-53	12-28-5
2739	0.0	1	6
2005	0.0	1	1
2077	1.3	2	3
2690	1.6	3	.5
2142	1.8	4 5	11
2008	1.9	5	12
2091	2.92	9	10
2617	2.92	8	12
2018	2.20	ő	19
2108	2.24	10	A
2790	2.4	11	9
2619	2.5	12	7
2003	2.7	13	13
2014	2.8	14	14
2015	3.3	15	17
2618	4.1	16	15
2773	4.4	12	18
2001	5.8	ercentage wo	26 00

		LEAGUE yees Schedule	ed
		Percentage	Standing
Dept.	Absent	1-4-53	12-28-52
2200	0.0	1	1
2140	0.0	1	3
2109	0.8	2	1
2144	0.9	3	9
2616	1.2	4	11
2107	1.4	5	2
2002	1.8	6	1
2093	2.2	7	5
2145	2.7	8	8
2133	3.5	9	12
2743	3.53	10	4
2090	4.3	11	7
2143	5.0	12	6
2301	5.1	13	10
2046	7.2	14	13
Group		ercentage wa	s 3.8 per

Group absentee percentage was 3.8 percent, 3 per cent higher than the preceding week.

The plant average for the week ending January 11 was 2.9 percent, remaining the same as the preceding week.

Y-12 Safety Record Is Object Of Pride

Continued from Page 1 ognized throughout Carbide and industry as a whole in the United States as one of the finest in existence. It is well demonstrated by the fact that since Carbide began operations here that Y-12ers gan operations fere that Y-12ers have established eight Company safety periods of working more than 1,500,000 hours without a lost time accident. Three of those periods were established during 1952, a Company record. Among the Oak Ridge Carbide units Y-12 with its eight periods leads K-25 with five and Oak Ridge National Laboratory with three.

One Death in Five Years

During the past five years only one fatality from an occupational injury has occurred in Y-12. That was in 1951 when an employee was fatally injured while loading

a railroad car.

The year of 1949 provided the best safety figures, with the exception of the important severity classification, recorded in the plant. In that year only three lost time accidents were posted The number of days of work lost were 409, the frequency rate was .86 and the severity rate .12 per cent. However, the number of employees working in 1949 was far below the 1952 employment

Here are the records for the other three years as to lost time accidents, number of work days lost, frequency and severity rates: 1948—11, 721, 2.50 and .16.

1950—10, 645, 2.63, .22. 1951—17, 6,464, 2.25, .85. The 6,464 days of work lost was the result of the fatality, which is arbitrarily counted as 6,000 days

Hall. It was erroneously reported last week that Peterkin would speak to the American Society for

All Y-12 members of the chapter and others interested in the subject are invited to attend the session. Peterkin will answer questions on the subject of metallizing as well as show the movie.

JAPS SPLITTING ATOM

A report from the United Press

Credit Union Votes 4.2 Per Cent Dividend, Finds Condition Good, Elects New Officers

Continued from Page 1

for a one-year term. Charles E. Gillihan, Manufacturing Offices; who has been fill-ing an unexpired term on the supervisory committee, was elected to a full term of one year on the supervisory committee. Hold-

over members are J. D. McGuffin, Stores; and R. C. Kelly, Materials Chemistry.

Board To Elect Officers The new board of directors will meet within the next few days to elect a president and vice president

All new officials elected were included in a slate of nominees submitted by a nominating committee headed by John Reece, Uranium Processing. No new nominations were made from the

The growth of the credit union since its organization in July, 1950, was reflected in the reports of the directors and committees. During the past year assets increased from \$325,893.91 to \$418,-487,45. Shares purchased increased from \$314,619.79 to \$398,-571.31 in the same period. Loans to members were \$332,479.33 at the close of 1952 compared to \$241,432.79 at the end of 1951. More Than \$1,000,000 Loaned

The report of Mrs. Causey, the treasurer and general manager, showed the sound financial condition of the credit union operated by and for Y-12ers. In addition to the figures given above as to shares and loans, the report shows that since the organization was formed in 1950 a total of \$1,491,-885.81 has been loaned to members, representing a total of 5,748

This figure shows the valuable role the credit union has played providing financial assistance Y-12ers since it was formed. Delinquency Rate Low

The credit union now has 2,124 members, or shareholders. It has 1,180 loans now outstanding and a delinquency of only \$2,100 which s .6 per cent of the outstanding loans, an extremely low figure according to reports of federal examiners of the Y-12 group who were quoted as saying many credit unions have delinquencies up to seven or eight per cent.

Other items on the treasurer's report showed that the credit union had \$95,083.79 in cash on hand at the end of 1952, expenses were \$23,986.41 and the net profits were \$14,892.89.

Directors' Action Reported

In reporting for the board of directors, President Fortenberry cited several major actions by the board. Investments were controlled by establishing a maximum amount for purchase of shares of \$2,000 per member and \$4,000 per family or group. Security of loan was strengthened and the borrowers' hazards reduced by preventing over-extension of credit in view of present living costs. Extension of automobile loans from 18 to 24 months on the latest two models was granted to make purchase of new vehicles easier members. Increased service to members was granted by etablishment of more convenient office hours, more adequate office space was provided and new equipment was purchased and office personnel increased as business demanded.

No Outside Investments Needed The president also pointed out

that all investments in the credit union are being used by Y-12 employees in the form of loans eliminating the necessity of outside investments by the board He also cited that records of all transactions are posted within 24 hours and that the privilege of withdrawal of investments on demand attests to the soundness of the policies of the board and the condition of the organization.

The report of the credit com-

mittee stated:

"During 1952, the credit committee held 54 meetings, one each

week plus two extra meetings before Christmas, to handle the unusually large volume of applications. In all, 2,655 loans were approved, representing a total of \$809,466.77. Of these loans approved, some 400 have been on automobiles, totaling about \$400,-000. Most of the rest of the loans were of a small, short-term nature, for various personal reasons averaging \$150 or less and payable in three to six months. The rein three to six months. The re-mainder were mostly loans of \$300 to \$600 for purchase of home appliances, repayment of accu-mulated debts, small business ventures and home improvements.

200 Applications Rejected

"Some 200 applications were rejected, mainly because of inadeuate or ineligible security. reason for rejection is failure to pay a previous loan down to at least half of the original amount. Every application is considered on its individual merits within the by-laws. When necessary, the by-laws. When necessary, personal talks are arranged with applicants and final disposition of the loan is based on the inter-

view.'

The report of the supervisory committee stated that the group, in performing its duties of peri-odic audits of the affairs and records of the credit union, has observed that the handling of shares and loans records of members, the transactions and methods employed in reconciling bank balances, the collateral and security requirements in effect, the policies in force for passing on members' loan eligibility and the treasurer's bond are according to accepted accounting procedures and in accordance with federal regulations.

Dr. Felbeck Drops Atomic Energy Work

Continued from Page 1 be built near Portsmouth, Ohio. The gaseous diffusion process is the only process being used today to produce Uranium 235.

Joined Union Carbide In 1923 In addition to the work in the gaseous diffusion separation of Uranium 235, Dr. Felbeck's re-sponsibilities were extended to include Carbide's operation of the Y-12 Electromagnetic Plant and the Oak Ridge National Laboratory, where isotope production, nuclear reactor development and widespread basic research are conducted for the Atomic Energy Commission.

Dr. Felbeck joined Union Carbide in 1923 shortly after he graduated from the University of Illinois and worked on gas separation techniques, particularly methods for low-cost ethylene produc-tion. He took a leave of absence from Union Carbide in 1938 and resumed his studies at the California Institute of Technology, where he received the Ph. D. degree in physical chemistry. 1949 he received the John Wesley Hyatt award for his part in the Corporation's developments in producing polyethylene.
Announcement of Dr. Felbeck's

successor in the management of Union Carbide's atomic energy program will be made later.

Gen. Bengt Nordenskiold, commander of the Swedish Air Forces, has called on Sweden to use every means to obtain a tactical atomic bomb for defense, according to the Associated Press.

